



# PREOPERATIVE INSTRUCTIONS FOR FUE

## **PRESCRIPTIONS**

Prescriptions will be provided to you on the day of surgery unless you specifically request to have the prescriptions filled at your pharmacy. This must be arranged with our office at least one week prior to your procedure. Check with the office as to continuing or discontinuing any other medications that you take regularly. Please notify the office of any allergies to medications. We will also need to have a list of your current medications.

## **DESCRIPTION OF MEDICATIONS PROVIDED ON DAY OF SURGERY**

Cephalexin (Keflex) or Clindamycin (Cleocin): This is an antibiotic to reduce the risk of infection. You will take one capsule twice a day for 5 days. After the procedure, follow the directions on the bottle until finished. If you are allergic to Keflex, a different antibiotic will be used.

Diazepam (Valium): This is a relaxant. We may administer this medication prior to the procedure for relaxation.

Hydrocodone (Vicodin): This is a pain medication that can be taken every 4 – 6 hours as needed for pain. If you are sensitive to Vicodin, please alert the office.

Prednisone: This helps minimize swelling during the postoperative period. After the day of surgery, take the medication as directed on the bottle.

Acetaminophen (Tylenol): can be used for mild discomfort to help reduce pain if you don't want to take prescribed pain medication or after pain medications are no longer needed.

## **PRECAUTIONS:**

There are several over the counter medications that should be avoided prior to surgery. **Do not** take aspirin, Vitamins E & B, Advil®, Alka-Seltzer®, Bufferin®, Excedrin®, Empirin®, Motrin®, Ibuprofen, or other anti-inflammatory medications. In addition, **do not take** any herbal products such as Ginko or weight-lifting formulas for 2 weeks prior to your procedure. If you are on any of these medications, please stop them 2 weeks prior to surgery if OK by the prescribing physician.

If you take medications on a regular basis, ask if any should be discontinued prior to the

procedure.

Do not drink alcohol for at least 3 days prior to surgery.

Please avoid foods with a large amount of herbs and spices at least 2 weeks prior to surgery. These tend to cause excess bleeding.

Please avoid smoking or using nicotine products for at least one week before and at least one week after your procedure. These may slow your healing process and contribute to less than optimal graft growth.

You can use minoxidil (Rogaine®) prior to the procedure. You must stop using minoxidil for three weeks post procedure. The alcohol that is in medication can be detrimental to the grafts.

Depending on your health, you may receive a prescription to have blood work or a medical clearance to be performed prior to your procedure. The results should be forwarded to our office at least 3 weeks prior to surgery.

### **IN PREPARATION FOR YOUR SURGERY:**

The night before and morning of the procedure, wash your hair with a sulfate-free, low ph shampoo (we recommend LOCKrx BIO CLEANSE), and your neck and face well with Dial Antibacterial Soap. Lather for at least 3 minutes with the shampoo. If you wear a hairpiece or hair system, please make sure it is removed prior to your shower the evening before surgery and not replaced before your procedure. Please remove all glue products from your scalp prior to arriving.

Be sure to eat a good breakfast the morning of. It is important to have breakfast prior to arrival at the office as the medications that are used during the procedure can speed up metabolism and can make you feel ill without a full stomach. Please avoid caffeine as this may raise your blood pressure. Decaffeinated coffee is okay to drink the morning of. If you are scheduled in the afternoon, have a light lunch before you arrive. If you have any particular snacks, lunch items, or drinks that you prefer, please bring them as you will have plenty of opportunity to eat and drink throughout the day.

On the night before the transplant, get a good night's sleep.

Wear comfortable clothing the day of your procedure. Do not bring any valuables to the office on the day of surgery, and please wear a button down, zippered, or wide necked shirt that can be easily taken off and put on over your head. Do not wear clothes that you have to worry about getting soiled.

If you plan to wear a hat after surgery please bring an adjustable clean ball cap with you to the office on the day of your procedure. We can help you select the most suitable fitting hat and instruct you on how to best put it on and remove it.

If you have music that you would like to listen to during the procedure, please bring your music as we may be able to connect it to our system for your listening

pleasure.

For sleeping after surgery, an airplane "U" shaped pillow or rolled up towels placed behind your head and around your shoulders will help with comfort and to protect the surgical area. If possible, sleep with your head and shoulders elevated. An EZ-chair is ideal.

Notify the office before taking any new types of medication prior to surgery.

Avoid excessive exercise and sweating (such as a sauna) the day before surgery, as they can dehydrate you and make you light-headed later. If you have been exercising a lot during the week before, be sure to drink plenty of fluids.

If you have been sick during the week before the planned surgery, please tell us before surgery to discuss the appropriateness of going ahead with the procedure or not.

Remember – Relax. You will be well taken care of. We have plenty of movies to watch and music to listen to during the procedure to help pass the time. The day actually goes by very quickly and we are ready to assist you at all times.

## **TRANSPORTATION**

It is recommended that you do not drive yourself home after surgery, so make arrangements for transportation to and from the office. When you arrive at the office, please provide the staff with the name and phone number of the person with whom you have made the arrangements. Following your surgery, the office will call that person to pick you up. If you choose, your ride may wait in the waiting area for you.

## **ITEMS TO PURCHASE PRIOR TO SURGERY**

Prior to surgery, please obtain the following items and medications:

- Tylenol
- Dial Antibacterial Soap
- Travel "U" shaped pillow if desired.
- If you are obtaining your prescriptions from your pharmacy, you will need to purchase Ibuprofen and polysporin ointment
- We can provide a 4-oz bottle of Bio-Cleanse<sup>tm</sup> shampoo if needed.

## **QUESTIONS**

If you have any questions regarding the preoperative instructions, please do not hesitate to contact us to have your questions answered at 917-970-9100 or [info@hudsondermlaser.com](mailto:info@hudsondermlaser.com)



# POST OPERATIVE INSTRUCTIONS FOR FUE

Please follow all postoperative instructions. They will aid in your comfort and help promote the best possible healing and results. If you have questions regarding these directions, please call the office to have them answered.

## **CARE OF THE TRANSPLANTED AREA**

Care should be taken while cleaning the transplanted site during the week following hair transplant surgery because it is during this period that the healing mechanisms of your body secure the grafts firmly in place. Appropriate care of the recipient area will minimize crusting and make the transplant less noticeable and the healing more rapid.

We will provide you with LOCKrx BIO CLEANSE for use after surgery. Use this shampoo following surgery until it is gone. After this time, you may resume your own shampoo. Avoid dandruff, herbal or medicated shampoos for three weeks after the transplant.

## **Evening of FUE (Day 0):**

Do not wash or wet your hair the night of surgery. Allow the grafts to heal in place. Apply cool packs to forehead for 10 – 15 minute intervals a few times prior to bedtime to help with swelling. If a bandage was placed on your head after surgery, remove this carefully as directed by the staff the next morning after procedure. Make sure you eat a meal after surgery as taking medication on an empty stomach may cause nausea. Take prescribed pain medication as instructed or Tylenol when you get home.

## **Days 1-2**

DO NOT ALLOW THE SHOWER TO SPRAY ON THE GRAFTED AREA for one week and DO NOT RUB THE TRANSPLANTED AREA. Add a dime size amount of shampoo to a plastic cup and fill the cup with warm water. Pour this over your transplanted area several times to clean the transplanted area.

After the shower blot your hair with a towel (or allow it to air dry) and brush hair in the back of the scalp gently. Do not rub your hair dry. This may dislodge the grafts. The hair may be blow dried using a cool setting.

## **Days 3- 6 following surgery:**

Continue to shower once a day as described above until the shampoo given to you runs out and then you may resume using your regular shampoo (do not use dandruff, herbal or

medicated shampoo).

If itching occurs, once or twice a day, gently dab the mineral oil given to you onto the transplanted area using cotton balls soaked with mineral oil. Continue to apply a light layer of polysporin ointment to the donor area daily.

**IMPORTANT:** At 1 – 4 weeks post-op, you can expect that some transplanted hair will begin to shed. This is a normal process and should not be a concern as all the transplanted grafts will shed during this time.

## **BANDAGES**

You will go home with a "wrap around the head" bandage that you will take off before you go to bed on the evening of surgery. If you feel the bandage may rub the grafted area, remove it. If you have any concerns about the possibility of needing a bandage for more than one day, please ask.

## **BLEEDING**

It is normal to have some light drainage from the transplant and donor sites the evening of the procedure. You may want to place an old pillowcase or towel on your pillow the night following your procedure.

## **SLEEPING**

If the grafting was placed into frontal area of the scalp it is recommended to lay flat immediately after you get home from procedure and as much as tolerated the next day. This will greatly reduce the risk of facial swelling. If grafting was placed on the crown/back of scalp you can use an airplane "U" shaped pillow or rolled up towels placed behind your head will help to keep your head in an upright and central position. Do not allow anything to rub against the grafted area. It is OK to rest the donor area on the pillows or towels.

## **SWELLING**

Some patients have a puffiness or swelling over the forehead at about the third or fourth day, which usually only lasts for two to three days. It may even spread down to around the eyes and nose causing significant, temporary swelling around the eyes. Apply cold packs two to three times a day for 15-minute periods to the forehead and temples for at least 48 hours following the procedure to minimize swelling. Plastic bags of frozen peas work well for this. Avoid foods that have high sodium content. Salty foods will aggravate any swelling that may occur.

## **INFECTION – TO AVOID INFECTION, DO THE FOLLOWING:**

Clean your scalp and transplanted area before and after surgery as directed in this booklet. For the first week, avoid dirty environments, heavy lifting, or sporting activities that cause you to perspire.

## **HEALING**

Leave your head open to air as much as possible. Avoid the use of hairpieces unless absolutely necessary for 21 days after surgery. If you plan to wear these, let us know so we can instruct you on proper positioning.

The transplanted area should not be exposed to prolonged, direct sunlight for three months. You may use a hat to cover the transplanted area. Be careful putting the hat on and taking it off so it does not rub the transplanted area. Please ask the staff and we will demonstrate how to do this.

Immediately after surgery, you should take it easy. The best thing to do is to sit in a comfortable lounge chair and read, watch TV, or nap. Try to keep your head upright during the day. It is important not to exert yourself for at least two weeks after surgery.

Refrain from alcoholic beverages for one week.

Refrain from using aspirin and/or related drugs for one week. Tylenol is an approved medication during this time. The day after the procedure, you may go back to taking all your regular medications.

### **COMBING**

Avoid combing or brushing over the transplanted area for seven days, and after that be very careful not to catch the comb on the grafts. The donor area in the back can be combed immediately.

### **NUMBNESS**

You will most likely experience numbness at and around the area that has been transplanted. Sensation will begin to return in approximately six to eight weeks following surgery, but may last several months.

### **CRUSTS**

The crusts will fall off in about one to two weeks. Do not pick them off. Following the cleaning instructions will help minimize prolonged crusting.

### **TEMPORARY HAIR LOSS (SHOCK LOSS)**

Temporary hair loss or shock loss may occur along the incision line or other areas of the scalp. This is due to the irritation of the hair root from the surgical procedure. Hair growth will start to return around three months, the same time the grafts should be starting to grow.

### **LOSS OF TRANSPLANTED GRAFTS**

The grafts take about two to three weeks to become part of the surrounding scalp. It is important not to bump or rub your head during this time as this could result in loss of the transplanted grafts.

### **REDNESS TO SCALP**

There may be a red hue to the scalp at the transplanted site. This will resolve over time. This is completely normal, so please do not be concerned.

### **PAIN**

In most cases, there is usually only minimal discomfort after a transplant procedure - even after a large number of grafts have been placed. Occasionally, some patients will have a significant headache – most commonly in the donor area. You will be supplied with medication to relieve the pain. We have found that patients who take the ibuprofen as directed have very little discomfort following surgery. Do not drive or operate machinery or drive while taking the prescription pain medication.

### **ITCHING**

You may experience some itching either in the transplanted area or in the donor area following your hair restoration procedure. In general, itching is part of the healing process and should not be a cause for concern.

A common contributing factor may be dryness. Keep polysporin ointment on the donor area and apply mineral oil daily to the grafted area starting 4 days following the procedure for moisture if needed. If the itching at the donor site is bothersome to you, purchase Hydrocortisone Ointment 1% in 30 gram tubes which may be bought over the counter. This medication must be in an Ointment form, not a cream. This may be applied to the donor (incision site) areas that itch, as needed, up to four times a day. Do not apply to the grafted area.

**DO NOT SCRATCH THE SCALP** as this may dislodge grafts. You may also experience itching as the new hairs grow in.

### **ACTIVITIES**

The day after your FUE, take it easy. You will be tired from the surgery and the medications received. If possible, spend this day at home, or in a comfortable place, and concentrate on showering properly and following the post-op instructions. Abstain from sexual activities and alcohol for THREE days after the procedure. If possible, it is best not to resume smoking for 1 week.

### **SUN**

Please avoid unprotected exposure to sunlight for 3 months. Wear a hat when you are going to be outside for a prolonged period of time (greater than 20 minutes). The staff will show you how to put on and take off the hat to minimize any risk to the transplanted grafts. After three weeks, you may apply a strong sunscreen with a SPF of 15+ to the transplanted area.

### **GROWTH OF TRANSPLANTED HAIRS**

Remember, new hair growth will not start for at least three months. Prior to this, the transplanted hairs will shed and the grafted area will look bare. Be patient during the growth

process. It takes a full year or more to achieve a final result. The outcome will be well worth the wait.

A few important notes:

- The hair that we transplanted today goes into a “rest phase” and will not start to grow for about three to six months. Some hairs may take off and grow from the start, but these are the exception.
- When the small scabs from the transplanted grafts fall off, the short bristly hairs that are in the scab usually fall off also. This does not mean that you have lost that hair or that graft unit.
- It is important to keep your scalp clean in the weeks and months following surgery to allow the new hairs to come through the skin. Remember that you can shampoo as you normally have done three weeks after surgery. Two months after surgery, you may develop a small, swollen “cyst” under one of the graft sites (usually 2 – 3 months after the transplant). This is not uncommon after FUE; virtually everyone will develop a few pimples in the recipient area starting at about a month following hair transplant surgery and continue for several months. This happens because new hairs are trying to break through the skin. They occasionally can be confused with a true infection, but pimples tend to resolve on their own in 3 – 4 days. They generally do not require treatment. Larger pimples can be unroofed by removing the thin top layer of skin with a sterile needle, and then any fluid can drain. If more than just a few develop at one time, or the skin in a larger area becomes swollen, red, tender, and hot, then you should call the office immediately as antibiotics or drainage by the doctor may be necessary.

**WE ARE HERE FOR YOU**

**917-970-9100**

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